

2000 EASTERN NATIONAL 4-H HORSE ROUND-UP

Round 3

BEGIN ONE-ON-ONE

1. Cat. 600 Q. What is the purpose of the skeleton?

 A. It is the framework that gives the body form and protects the
 vital organs. Support soft tissue.

 S. AYHCLM, p. Adv. 323-3L & CAHA, p. 6

2. Cat. 600 Q. Describe a horse with “trappy” action.

 A. The horse has a short, quick, high and often choppy stride

 S. Evans, p. 181

3. Cat. 300 Q. What is the general term that describes the color of a bay and
 white pinto?

 A. Skewbald

 S. Evans, p. 46

4. Cat. 700 Q. What type of hay is higher in calcium and protein?

 A. Legume hay

 S. AYHCLM, p. Adv. 337-2L, FCH, p. 64 & HIH 750

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9. Cat. 100 Q. In Colonial New England, why was horse racing socially unacceptable?
- A. It was too closely associated with the landed gentry in England.
- S. Evans, p. 9
10. Cat. 700 Q. What grain is the most difficult to overfeed when compared to other grains?
- A. Oats
- S. Evans, p. 251 & FCH, p. 73
11. Cat. 900 Q. Why should rubber mats be periodically removed from a horse trailer?
- A. To allow wooden floors to dry completely to prevent rot, and to prevent corrosion of metal floors.
- S. AYHCLM, p. Adv. 301-1L
12. Cat. 900 Q. When the dominant horse in a group makes a threat, less aggressive horses will do what?
- A. Retreat if possible
- S. Evans, p. 678

END ONE-ON-ONE

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

17. Cat. 300 Q. What color horse is known as the horse of heroes, history, art and fiction?
A. White
S. Evans, p. 53
18. Cat. 900 Q. In addition to the truck bed, to what other part of the truck should a Gooseneck-type hitch be attached?
A. To the frame under the truck bed.
S. AYHCLM, p. Adv. 301-1L
19. Cat. 500 Q. What reflex does the stallion exhibit when he smells the external genitalia of the mare?
A. The Flehman reflex
S. Evans, p. 387 & FCH, p. 389

TOSS-UP QUESTION – BONUS ATTACHED

20. Cat. 600 Q. What is termed the “most useful gait” of the horse?
A. The walk
S. Evans, p. 172

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25. Cat. 700 Q. Which of the following common cereal grains fed to horses is lowest in crude protein; barley, corn, oats or wheat?
- A. Corn
- S. AYHCLM, p. Adv. 302-1 & FCH, p. 71

TOSS-UP QUESTION – BONUS ATTACHED

26. Cat. 400 Q. Name three areas of the horse's body where it sweats readily.
- A. Base of the ears Neck
Chest Flanks
NOT the back
- S. Evans, p. 129

27. **BONUS QUESTION**

- Q. Name the three areas of the horse's skin that are not covered with hair.
- A. Underneath the tail Around the genitals
On the inside of the thighs Udder
- S. Evans, p. 129

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

28. Cat. 800 Q. How is body temperature taken in a horse?
- A. With a rectal thermometer
- S. Evans, p. 594

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29. Cat. 500 Q. Describe the ideal bedding that should be used for a foaling stall.
- A. Bright, clean straw, free of dust, cut in long lengths
- S. Evans, p. 417 & FCH, p. 243
30. Cat. 1000 Q. Explain the difference between a noseband and a cavesson.
- A. Noseband = piece of the bridle that encircles the muzzle, attached to the cheekpieces.
Cavesson = noseband with a poll strap
- S. Equus Glossary 274
31. Cat. 400 Q. What is the normal color of a horse's urine?
- A. Clear yellow to orange
- S. CAHA, p. 68

LAST QUESTION IN MATCH

32. Cat. 900 Q. What is a pre-purchase exam?
- A. It is an exam made by a veterinarian to determine the overall soundness and health of a horse prior to a sale transaction.
- S. AYHCLM, p. Adv. 324-1L

END ROUND THREE